





# First Stop: Salvador

- ▣ Located in the NE state of Bahia
- ▣ The first settlement stop for the Portuguese back in the early 1500s
- ▣ The original capital of Brazil
- ▣ Home of Didá, a girls' drumming group and Olodum, a boys' drumming group
- ▣ Today, home to nearly 3,000,000
- ▣ Full name: *Baía de Todos os Santos* (All Saint's Bay)

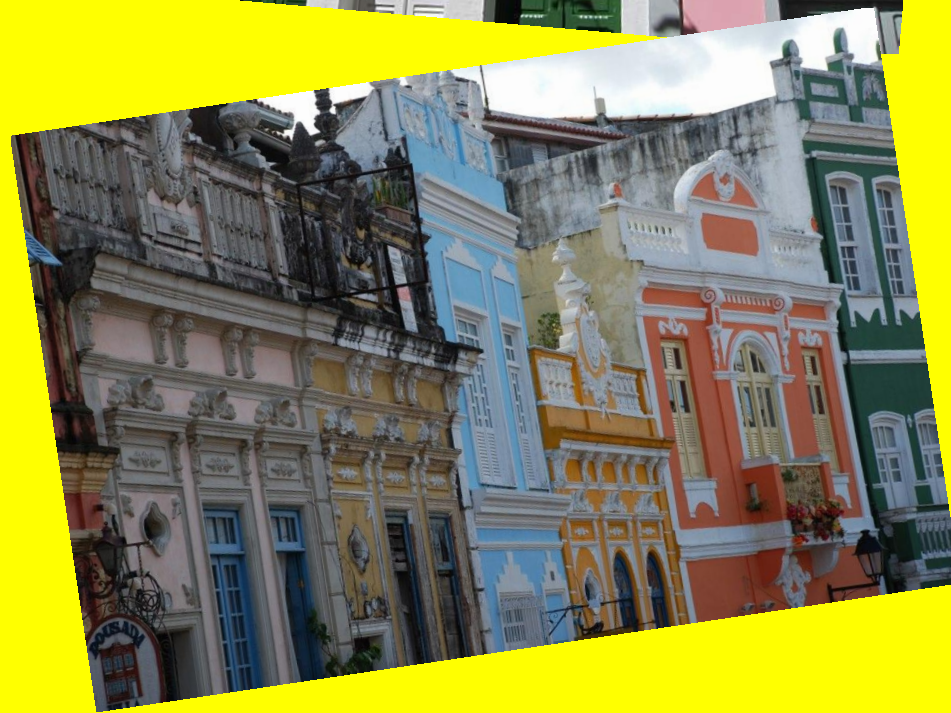


# THE PELOURINHO

- The center of the historic district
- Translates to “the pillory.” This was the location of a public whipping post in the old town square.





















# Didá (Video)



# Olodum



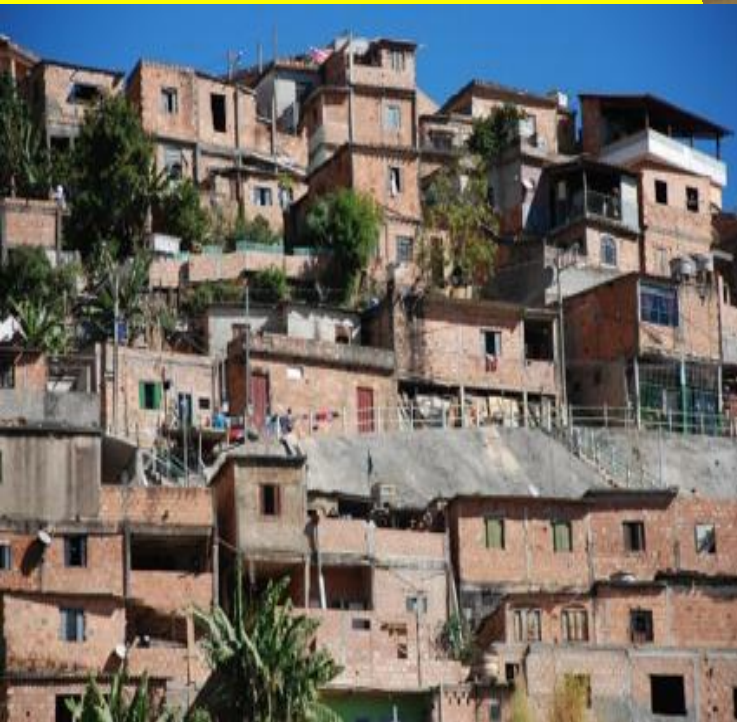


# Next Stop: Belo Horizonte

- ▣ Translates to "Beautiful Horizon"
- ▣ Located in the SE state of Minas Gerais (which translates to "General Mines")
- ▣ Gold and diamond mining country
- ▣ Home to Grupo Corpo, a professional dance company; their educational outreach program is called Corpo Cidadão
- ▣ Currently, the population is about 2.5 million













# Grupo Corpo Clip

Grupo Corpo UK Tour 2005

A Dance Consortium Tour  
[www.worldwidedanceuk.com](http://www.worldwidedanceuk.com)







# Third Stop: Tiradentes

- ▣ Colonial mining town in Minas Gerais
- ▣ Established in 1702
- ▣ Current population: nearly 7,000







# Rio de Janeiro

- ▣ “Discovered” by Europeans on January 1, 1502
- ▣ Capital of Brazil from 1763 to 1960
- ▣ Translates to “River of January”
- ▣ Notorious history of crime and drug wars
- ▣ Poster child for the Brazilian *favela*
- ▣ Population: nearly 7,000,000 municipal; 15,000,000 metro area



- ▣ Home to Nós do Morro, a theatre group and AfroReggae, a drumming group

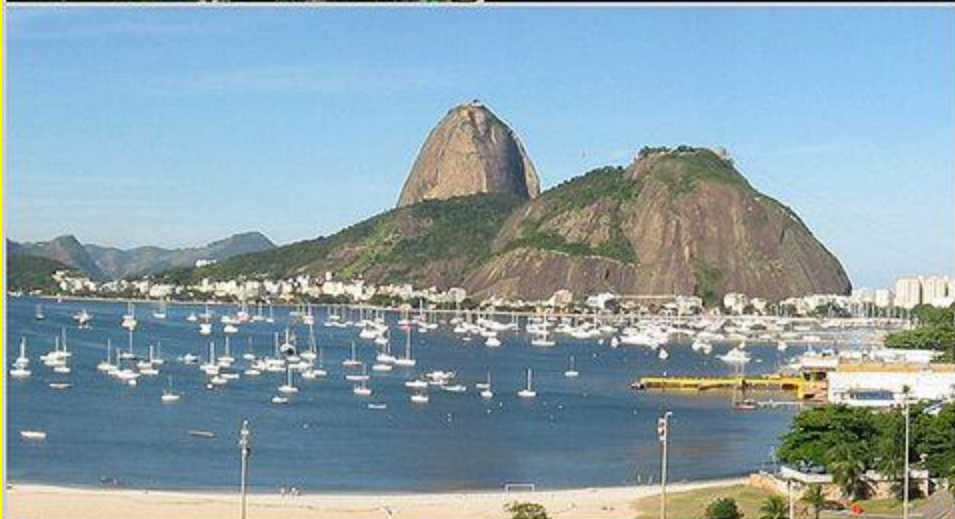






































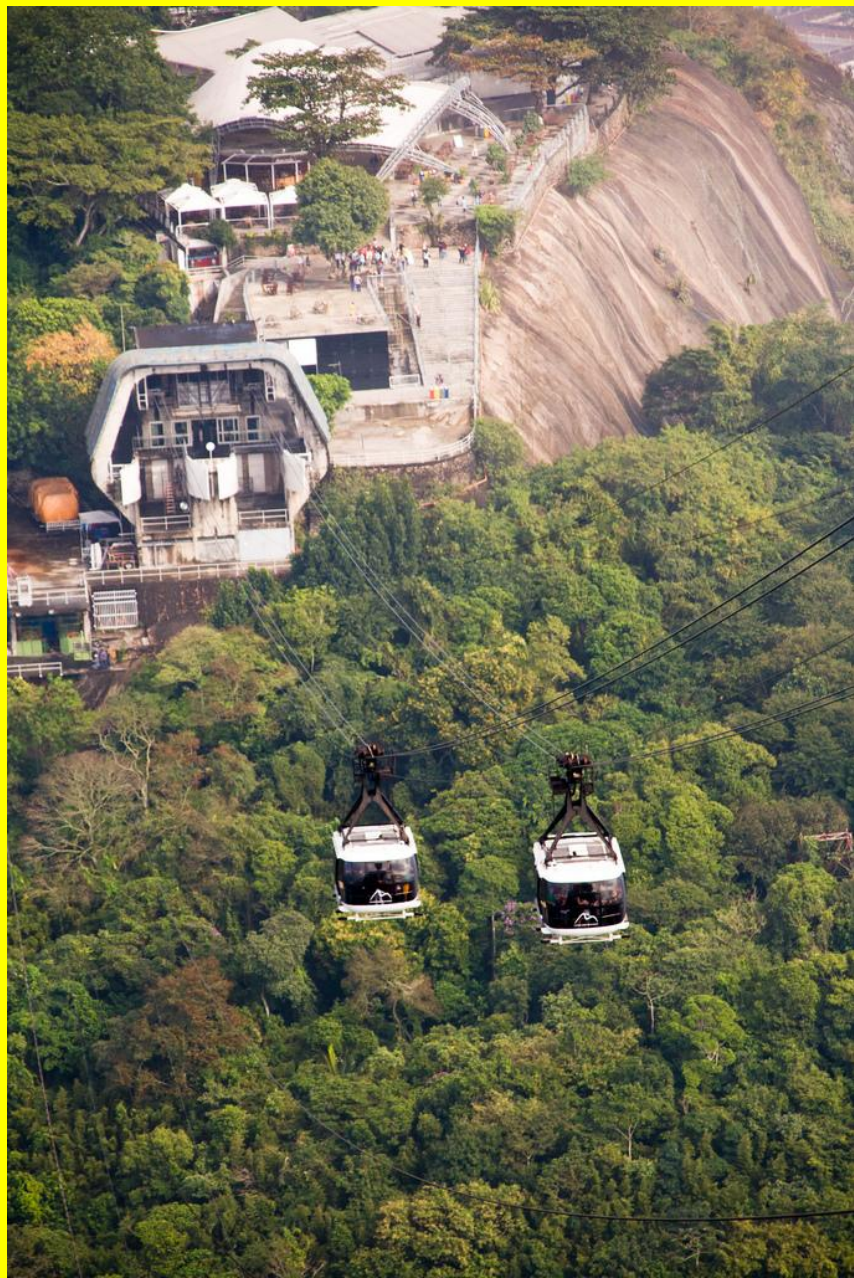






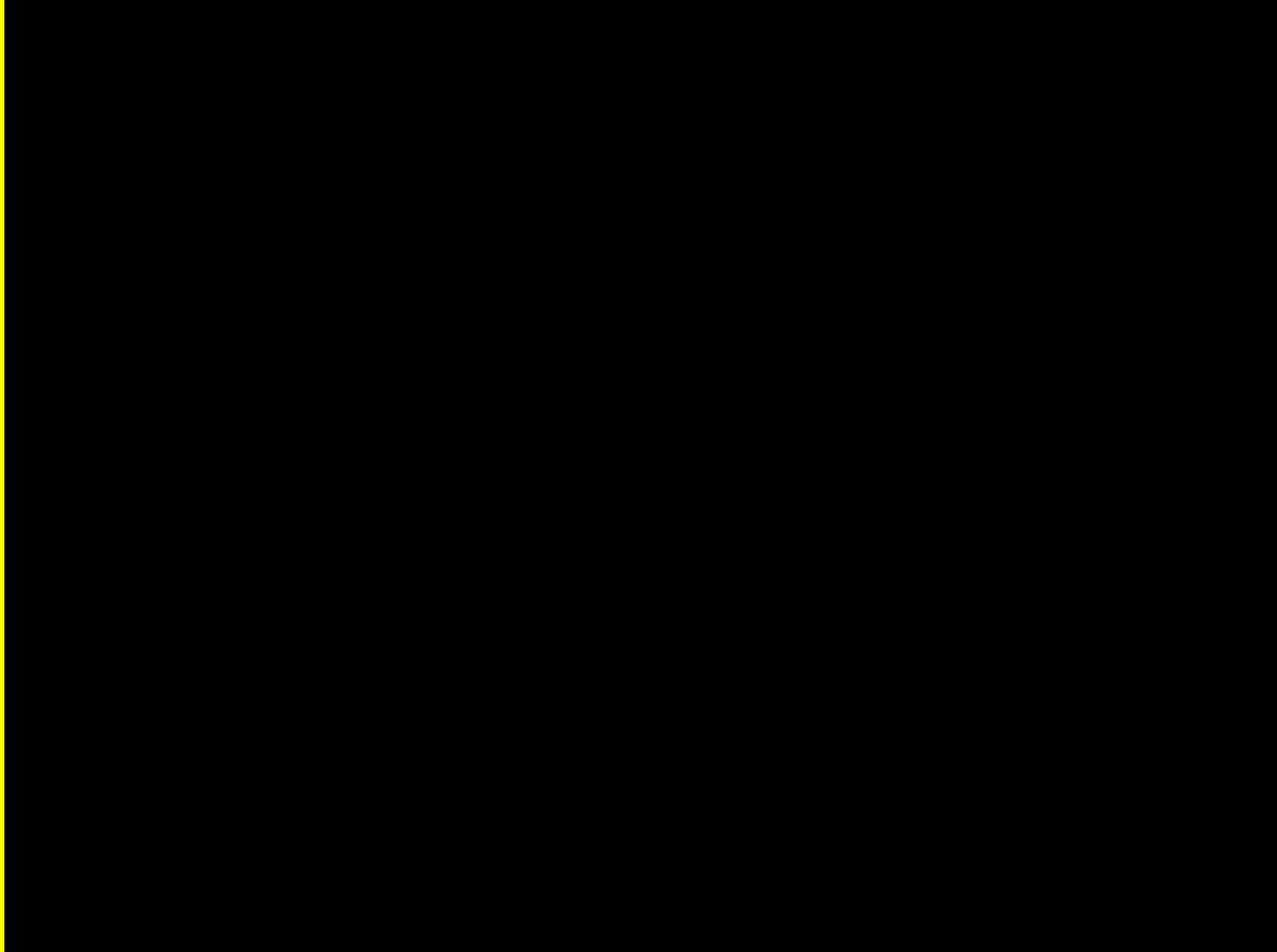






# **AfroReggae**

## **Documentary Film Trailer**





# Final Stop: São Paulo

- ▣ Home to 19,000,000 people (metro area), it is the largest city in Brazil and the 7<sup>th</sup> largest in the world [NYC is the only city in the USA that is larger]
- ▣ The financial capital of Brazil and South America
- ▣ A sea of skyscrapers – this city stretches across 3,000 square miles
- ▣ Internationally recognized for its graffiti artists
- ▣ Home to Guri Santa Marcelina music academies

















**So....**

**What is  
Brazilian?**

**#1**

**What do you already  
know about Brazil?**



**(Write it down)**

# #2

**List 3 things that  
you learned about  
Brazil in the past  
few days.**



# **History/Social Studies Topics**

- ▣ **Slavery/Candomblé**
- ▣ **Portugal & Colonization of Brazil**
- ▣ **The 18<sup>th</sup> Century Gold Rush  
/Exports/Agricultural and Mineral Products  
(Sugar, Coffee, Tobacco, Cocoa, Iron Ore)**
- ▣ **Brazil & U.S. Relations post-WWII/Franklin D.  
Roosevelt's "Good Neighbor Policy"**
- ▣ **Military Dictatorship Period 1964–  
1985/Democracy post-1985**
- ▣ **President Lula da Silva/October 2010  
Presidential Elections/Dilma Rousseff, Jose  
Serra**
- ▣ **BRIC Economic Alliance**
- ▣ **Carnaval/Samba Schools**
- ▣ **Oscar Niemeyer/The development of Brasília**
- ▣ ***Futebol* (soccer)**

# **Social & Human Rights Issues**

- ▣ **Racial quotas at federal universities**
- ▣ ***Quilombos*/Treatment of indigenous peoples**
- ▣ **Life in the *favelas* /*favela* consolidation/crime**
- ▣ **Candelaria Massacre**
- ▣ **Uncontacted Tribes (Amazon)**
- ▣ **Drug Wars/BOPE (*Batalhão de Operações Policiais Especiais*, or Special Police Operations Battalion)**



# **Arts / Arts Organizations Topics**

## ***Music***

- ▣ **Tropicalist Movement**
- ▣ **Samba (Music AND Dance)**
- ▣ **Bossa Nova**
- ▣ **Didá / Olodum**
- ▣ **AfroReggae**
- ▣ **Baile Funk**
- ▣ **Santa Marcelina/Guri**
- ▣ **Carmen Miranda**
- ▣ **Elis Regina**
- ▣ **Tom Jobim**
- ▣ **Caetano Veloso**

## ***Dance***

- ▣ **Grupo Corpo/Corpo Cidadão**
- ▣ **Capoeira**

## ***Theatre***

- ▣ **Nós do Morro**
- ▣ **Augusto Boal/Theatre of the Oppressed**
- ▣ **Grupo Galpão**

**#3**

**PICK A TOPIC  
FROM EACH  
CATEGORY**

**(AND WRITE THEM DOWN)**



**#4**

**What similarities  
do you see  
between the  
United States  
and Brazil?**

**(Write it down)**



# Capoeira Clip



# Elis Regina

